



## von Behring-Röntgen and Leopoldina Symposium

# **TUFT CELLS**

## 28-30 AUGUST 2023, GIESSEN, GERMANY

#### KEYNOTE SPEAKER

Robert Margolskee Philadelphia, USA

#### SPEAKERS

Mark Anderson San Francisco, USA

Lora Bankova Boston, USA

Noam Cohen Philadelphia, USA

Klaus Deckmann Giessen, Germany

Kathleen DelGiorno Nashville, USA

Thomas Finger Denver, USA

Philippe Jay Montpellier, France

JUSTUS-LIEBIG-UNIVERSITÄT GIESSEN Maryam Keshavarz Augsburg, Germany

Gabriela Krasteva-Christ Homburg, Germany

Jakob von Moltke Seattle, USA

Alexander Perniss Boston, USA

Kristin Rattay Marburg, Germany

Christoph Schneider Zurich, Switzerland

Christopher Vakoc Cold Spring Harbor, USA

Andrew Vaughan Philadelphia, USA

Craig Wilen Yale, USA



ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Wolfgang Kummer Giessen, Germany

Kristin Rattay Marburg, Germany

Christoph Schneider Zurich, Switzerland

Burkhard Schütz Marburg, Germany

#### REGISTRATION

Early-bird registration ends April 30 Registration deadline: July 31

Regular fee (early):250 €Regular fee:350 €Students fee (early):150 €Students fee:250 €

Abstract submission deadline: June 30

VENUE

University Giessen Main Building Ludwigstrasse 23, 35390 Giessen

CONTACT Email: tuftcells2023@med.uni-giessen.de Web: www.uni-giessen.de/tuftcell





## We look forward to welcoming you to the von Behring-Röntgen and Leopoldina Symposium **Tuft Cells**

The international Von Behring-Röntgen and Leopoldina Symposium Tuft Cells is the 1<sup>st</sup> symposium focusing on tuft cells.

Tuft or brush cells were initially described by electron microscopy in the 1950s as a rare cell type in various mucosal epithelia. Their function remained enigmatic until the past decade. Since then, these epithelial cells have gained significant attention and have been recognized as central players in a wide spectrum of functional networks in physiology and disease. Tuft cells serve as a link between the microbiome, the nervous system, and the immune system, and play a pivotal role in infectious diseases, including parasitic infections. They can also give rise to tumors and are even present in the thymus. This symposium is intended as a forum to bring together for the first time the scientists from various backgrounds who share a fascination for tuft cells.

Full of anticipation,

Wolfgang Kummer, Kristin Rattay, Christoph Schneider, Burkhard Schütz (Organisers)



## Main sponsors



von behring | röntgen | stiftung

#### The von Behring-Roentgen-Foundation

The von Behring-Roentgen-Foundation was created through the merger and subsequent privatization of the university hospitals of Giessen and Marburg and officially founded on September 8<sup>th</sup>, 2006. It has taken the State of Hesse only one year to establish this new direction for medical schools in Germany. The University Hospitals of Giessen and Marburg Ltd. was set up at the beginning of 2006. The foundation was legally established under private law with a capital of 100 million euros and is able to promote and support a number of research projects with earnings from its capital. It supports and promotes the medical faculties of the Justus-Liebig-University of Giessen and the Philipps-University of Marburg in their network of life sciences and other academic fields:

- 1. National and international research cooperation,
- 2. Development projects for new methods in research and education,
- 3. Young scientists,
- 4. Projects related to applied research,
- 5. Joint Projects combining the medical faculties of the Universities of Giessen and Marburg,
- 6. Scientific communication through conferences and symposiums.

Since it was set up, the foundation has already approved 23 million euros for 135 projects.



#### **German National Academy of Sciences Leopoldina**

The Leopoldina originated in 1652 as a classical scholarly society and now has 1,600 members from almost all branches of science. In 2008, the Leopoldina was appointed as the German National Academy of Sciences and, in this capacity, was invested with two major objectives: representing the German scientific community internationally, and providing policymakers and the public with science-based advice. The Leopoldina champions the freedom and appreciation of science on both the national and the international level. It is her role to identify and analyse scientific issues of social importance. The Leopoldina presents its policy recommendations in a scientifically qualified, independent, transparent and prospective manner, ever mindful of the standards and consequences of science.

## Further sponsors



#### Cardio-Pulmonary Institute (CPI)

The Cardio-Pulmonary Institute (CPI) is the excellence cluster funded by the German Research Foundation "DFG" to better understand cardio-pulmonary diseases and find new treatments. With the CPI we plan to go substantially beyond already established structures with the vision that "precision biology drives precision medicine".



#### SFB-TR 84

Transregio SFB-TR 84 "Innate Immunity of the Lung: Mechanisms of Pathogen Attack and Host Defence in Pneumonia"



AAAS

#### Science Immunology

Science Immunology publishes original, peer-reviewed, science-based research articles that report critical advances in all areas of immunological research.

## **Scientific Program**

## Monday, August 28, 2023

14:00	Registration opens
18:00 - 19:00	Welcome & Opening of the Symposium
	Wolfgang Kummer, Giessen
	Norbert Suttorp, Berlin, Representative of the Leopoldina
	Gabriele Krombach, Giessen, Vice President of the von Behring-Röntgen Foundation
	Till Acker, Vice Dean (Research) of the Faculty of Medicine, JLU Giessen
19:00 - 19:45	Opening Keynote Lecture
	Chair: Klaus Deckmann
	Gingival solitary chemosensory cells serve as immune sentinels to protect against periodontitis
	Robert Margolskee, Philadelphia, USA
20:00	Welcome Reception

## Tuesday, August 29, 2023

07:30	Registration opens
08:30 - 10:00	Session I: Development and Cancer
	Chair: Yosuke Yamada
08:30 - 09:00	Transcriptional master regulators of the tuft cell lineage
	Christopher R. Vakoc, Cold Spring Harbor, USA
09:00 - 09:30	Metaplasia-derived tuft cells inhibit disease progression in the exocrine pancreas
	Kathleen E. DelGiorno, Nashville, USA
09:30 - 09:45	<b>O1</b> ID2 and TCF7L1 are Novel Regulators of Tuft Cell Differentiation in Mouse Small Intestine
	Zinina V, Mainz, Germany
09:45 - 10:00	<b>O2</b> The Ras Exchange Factor RasGRP1 Drives Tuft Cell Generation in Mouse Small Intestine
	Shechtman L, San Francisco, USA
10:00 - 10:30	Coffee break
10:30 - 12:00	Session II: Type 2 Immunity
	Chair: Michael Howitt
10:30 - 11:00	Tuft-cell-derived acetylcholine regulates epithelial fluid secretion
	Jakob von Moltke, Seattle, USA
11:00 - 11:20	Tuft cell – ILC2 crosstalk in the intestine
	Christoph Schneider, Zurich, Switzerland
11:20 - 11:35	<b>O3</b> - Co-existing Atoh1+ and Atoh1– progenitors contribute to tuft cell expansion during intestinal helminth infection
	Feng X, Zürich, CH
11:35 - 11:50	<b>O4</b> - Liver X receptor controls Tuft cell-ILC2 circuit impairing anti-helminth immunity
	Luo X, Stockholm, Sweden

12:00 - 13:00 Lunch

13:00 - 14:15	Session III: Homeostatic and inflammatory circuits
	Chair: Christoph Schneider
13:00 - 13:30	A Paneth cell – tuft cell crosstalk controls microbiota and inflammation states in the gut mucosa
	Philippe Jay, Montpellier, France
13:30 – 13:45	<b>O5</b> - Acute tuft cell depletion alters secretory cell lineages and nutrient absorption in mouse small intestine
	Kaji I, Nashville, TN, USA
13:45 - 14:00	O6 - WNT signalling promotes tuft cell specification during inflammation
	Soshnikova N, Mainz, Germany
14:00 – 14:15	<b>O7</b> - Tuft cell expression of IL-17RB controls IL-25 availability in the small intestine and prevents chronic activation of ILC2s
	Andersson T, Zürich, CH
14:15 - 15:15	Session IV: Acute Paracrine Regulation
	Chair: Jakob von Moltke
14:15 - 14:35	Tuft cells as sentinels within the airways
	Alexander Perniss, Boston, USA/Giessen, Germany
14:35 - 14:55	Paracrine regulation by biliary tuft Cell cotransmitters: Cysteinyl leukotrienes and acetylcholine
	Maryam Keshavarz, Augsburg/Giessen, Germany
14:55 - 15:10	<b>O8</b> - Succinate triggers long-range Ca2+ waves via TRPM5-expressing brush cells across the tracheal epithelium
	Boonen B, Leuven, Belgium/Homburg, Germany
15:15 - 15:45	Coffee Break
15:45 - 17:20	Session V: The Neuronal Link
	Chair: Frank Zufall
15:45 - 16:15	Epithelial Chemosensory Cells: From Single Cells to Taste Buds
	Tom Finger, Philadelphia, USA
16:15 - 16:45	Tracheal brush cells exert antimicrobial host defense via communication to sensory neurons
	Gabriela Krasteva-Christ, Homburg, Germany

16:45 - 17:05	Urethral cholinergic chemosensory cells
	Klaus Deckmann, Giessen, Germany
17:05 - 17:20	<b>O9</b> - Activation of tracheal brush cells induces TRPV1-mediated neurogenic inflammation
	Elhawy MI, Homburg, Germany
19:00	Open Public Lecture
	Bürstenzellen – Wächter des Darms
	Christoph Schneider, Zürich, CH
20:00	Congress Dinner
	Late breaking abstracts, posters on display in the main lecture hall
	P1 – Short-term high fat feeding induces inflammatory responses of tuft cells and mucosal barrier cells in the murine stomach
	Widmayer P, Hohenheim, Germany
	<b>P2</b> - Tuft cells mediate lung-gut connection in Aspergillus fumigatus-induced allergic lung inflammation
	Boussad R, Orleans, France
	P3 - Tas2r expression in the murine tracheal epithelium
	Wiegand S, Giessen Germany

## Wednesday, August 30, 2023

07:30	Registration opens
08:30 - 09:45	Session VI: Viral and Protozooan Diseases
	Chair: Claire O'Leary
08:30 - 09:00	Tuft cell tropism mediates norovirus immune evasion
	Craig Wilen, Yale, USA
09:00 - 09:30	Ectopic tuft cells after viral lung injury: function or dysfunction?
	Andrew Vaughan, Philadelphia, USA
09:30 - 09:45	<b>O10</b> - Characterising the role of the microbiota in mediating parasite-tuft cell crosstalk during Giardia infection
	Sosnowski O, Calgary, Canada
09:45 - 10:15	Coffee break
10:15 - 11:20	Session VII: Tuft Cells and Lymphoid Organs
	Chair: Burkhard Schütz
10:15 - 10:45	Genetic control of thymic tuft cell development by Ikaros
	Mark Anderson, San Francisco, USA
10:45 - 11:05	Transcriptional regulation of thymic tuft cell development: similar but different?
	Kristin Rattay, Marburg, Germany
11:05 - 11:20	<b>O11</b> - Trpm5-dependent immune cell dynamics in lymphoid organs during <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> pneumonia
	Evers S, Homburg, Germany
11:20 - 12:30	General Discussion
	"What's your name?", Collaborative efforts, further meetings
12:30 - 13:30	Lunch
13:30 - 14:45	Session VIII: New kids on the block
	Chair: Kristin Rattay

13:30 – 14:00 Olfactory microvillous cells join the tuft cell family as allergen and danger sensor

Lora G. Bankova, Boston, USA

14:00 - 14:15 **O12** - Whether tuft cells are present in the human breast? The potential relevance to triple-negative breast cancer

Yamada Y, Kyoto, Japan

14:15 - 14:30 **O13** - Marker refinement in murine lower airways: advillin for tuft cells, villin for a neuroendocrine phenotype

Mahmoud W, Irbid, Jordan/Giessen. Germany

- 14:30 14:45 **O14** LRMP<sup>+</sup> chemosensory cells in the human respiratory tract Hamarsheh D, Giessen, Germany
- 14:45 15:00 **O15** Tuft cells inhibit pancreatic injury through IL-25 synthesis and secretion *Ruelas A, Nashville, USA*

#### 15:00 - 15:30 Coffee break

- 15:30 16:45 Session IX: Bacterial Triggers Chair: Maryam Keshavarz
- 15:30 16:00 Bittersweet Regulation of Tuft Cell Antimicrobial Defenses

Noam Cohen, Philadelphia, USA

16:00 - 16:15 **O16** – The Role of the Aryl hydrocarbon Receptor (AhR) in Tuft Cell-mediated Intestinal Immunity

Mayer M, Bonn, Germany

16: 15 - 16:30 **O17** - Tracheal brush cells modulate immune responses during airways inflammation through TRPM5 channel activation

Abdel Wadood N, Homburg, Germany

16:30 - 16:45 **O18** - Tracheal brush cells contribute positively to the phagocytosis of Pseudomonas aeruginosa by dendritic cells

Elhawy MI, Homburg, Germany

16:45 - 17:00 Closing remarks and awards

Burkhard Schütz, Marburg

#### Alphabethical list of speakers

#### Abdel Wadood N: O17

Tracheal brush cells modulate immune responses during airways inflammation through TRPM5 channel activation

#### Andersson T: O7

Tuft cell expression of IL-17RB controls IL-25 availability in the small intestine and prevents chronic activation of ILC2s

#### Anderson M

Genetic control of thymic tuft cell development by Ikaros

#### Bankova L

Olfactory microvillous cells join the tuft cell family as allergen and danger sensor

#### Boonen B: O8

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#### Cohen N

Bittersweet Regulation of Tuft Cell Antimicrobial Defenses

#### Deckmann K

Urethral cholinergic chemosensory cells

#### DelGiorno K

Metaplasia-derived tuft cells inhibit disease progression in the exocrine pancreas

#### Elhawy MI: O18

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#### Elhawy MI: O9

Activation of tracheal brush cells induces TRPV1-mediated neurogenic inflammation

#### Evers S: O11

Trpm5-dependent immune cell dynamics in lymphoid organs during Pseudomonas aeruginosa pneumonia

#### Feng X: O3

Co-existing Atoh1+ and Atoh1- progenitors contribute to tuft cell expansion during intestinal helminth infection

#### Finger T

Epithelial Chemosensory Cells: From Single Cells to Taste Buds

Hamarsheh D: O14 LRMP+ chemosensory cells in the human respiratory tract

#### Jay P

A Paneth cell – tuft cell crosstalk controls microbiota and inflammation states in the gut mucosa

#### Kaji I: O5

Acute tuft cell depletion alters secretory cell lineages and nutrient absorption in mouse small intestine

#### Keshavarz M

Paracrine regulation by biliary tuft Cell cotransmitters: Cysteinyl leukotrienes and acetylcholine

#### **Krasteva Christ G**

Tracheal brush cells exert antimicrobial host defense via communication to sensory neurons

#### Luo X: O4

Liver X receptor controls Tuft cell-ILC2 circuit impairing anti-helminth immunity

#### Mahmoud W: 013

Marker refinement in murine lower airways: advillin for tuft cells, villin for a neuroendocrine phenotype

#### Margolskee R

Gingival solitary chemosensory cells serve as immune sentinels to protect against periodontitis

#### Mayer M: O16

The Role of the Aryl hydrocarbon Receptor (AhR) in Tuft Cell-mediated Intestinal Immunity

#### **Perniss A**

Tuft cells as sentinels within the airways

#### Rattay K

Transcriptional regulation of thymic tuft cell development: similar but different?

#### Amanda Ruelas: O15

Tuft cells inhibit pancreatic injury through IL-25 synthesis and secretion

#### Schneider C

Tuft cell – ILC2 crosstalk in the intestine

#### Shechtman L: O2

The Ras Exchange Factor RasGRP1 Drives Tuft Cell Generation in Mouse Small Intestine

#### Soshnikova N: O6

WNT signalling promotes tuft cell specification during inflammation

#### Sosnowski O: O10

Characterising the role of the microbiota in mediating parasite-tuft cell crosstalk during Giardia infection

#### Vakoc CR

Transcriptional master regulators of the tuft cell lineage

#### Vaughan A

Ectopic tuft cells after viral lung injury: function or dysfunction?

#### Von Moltke J

Tuft-cell-derived acetylcholine regulates epithelial fluid secretion

#### Widmayer P: P1

Short-term high fat feeding induces inflammatory responses of tuft cells and mucosal barrier cells in the murine stomach

#### Wiegand S: P3,

Tas2r expression in the murine tracheal epithelium

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Tuft cell tropism mediates norovirus immune evasion

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Whether tuft cells are present in the human breast?: the potential relevance to triple-negative breast cancer

#### Zinina V: O1

ID2 and TCF7L1 are Novel Regulators of Tuft Cell Differentiation in Mouse Small Intestine

## **Social Event**

#### **Welcome Reception**

- Monday, August 28, 2023
- 20:00 h
- Justus-Liebig University Main Building
- Snacks and drinks, included in the registration fee

#### **Congress Dinner**

- Tuesday, August 29, 2023
- 20:00 h
- Restaurant Schlosskeller Giessen

The Congress Dinner will take place in the "Restaurant Schlosskeller". The restaurant is located in the old castle of Giessen. The historic building was built from 1330 by Count Ludwig II of Hesse. It was built to strengthen the medieval city fortifications. The reastaurat is in the old cellar vault oft he Castle and provide Baden specialties and seasonal dishes. In summer you may dine under old trees on the idyllic castle terrace. The castle terrace is next to the botanical garden...a unique combination.

Restaurant Schlosskeller: Brandpl. 2, 35390 Gießen

Botanical Garden (Botanischer Garten), the oldest botanical garden in Germany which is still situated in its original location. For citizens and visitors the Botanical Garden is a place of relaxation and recreation in the heart of the city. The garden was a gift from Count Ludwig V of Hessen in 1609, on the occasion of the foundation of the university. Originally, it was used to raise medicinal herbs (hortus medicus). In 1802 a forestry part was added. A 200 year-old gingko tree dating from this period still stands here today.

Old Castle (Altes Schloss), another important historical building that was brought back to its former beauty in 1976, after it burnt down completely through a bombardment. The old Castle is the main seat of the Regional Museum (Oberhessisches Museum) containing the painting gallery, the crafts department and temporary exhibitions. The castle tower can be visited during the opening hours of the museum. The only remaining part of the original building is the so-called Heathens' Tower which served as a dungeon for robbers until the 18th century.



**Congress Dinner** 

**Congress Venue** 

## **Travel information**

## How to get to Giessen?

Giessen is easy to reach!



One of the biggest airports in Europe, Frankfurt am Main (FRA), is only 70 km away. There are two train stations - "Regionalbahnhof" for local trains, "Fernbahnhof" for long distance trains - directly in the airport. From there, it takes 1:15 h to 1:30 h to reach Giessen with one change at Frankfurt main station ("Frankfurt(Main)Hbf"). You can check for connections from "Frankfurt(M)Flughafen" to "Gießen" with the Deutsche Bahn. Please click "Fastest connections" AND "local transport" and check the "Important information in the connection details!" as there are major construction works going on at the track. Trains leave in intervals of 30 min at maximum. ICE trains are a little more expensive than local transport. Depending on the type of train, it will cost 17,40 € to 19,90 € (roughly the same in US Dollar; one way; cheapest fare). You can buy a ticket online in advance or at a ticket machine on the platform or nearby.

Venue University Giessen Main Building Ludwigstrasse 23 35390 Giessen

#### Map of Giessen

a) Visit the OpenStreetMap for route planning.



b) Visit the Google Map for route planning.



## Contact

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